

Section 6621.—Determination of Interest Rate

26 CFR 301.6621-1: Interest Rate.

Interest rates; underpayments and overpayments. The rate of interest determined under section 6621 of the Code for the calendar quarter beginning October 1, 2003, will be 4 percent for overpayments (3 percent in the case of a corporation), 4 percent for underpayments, and 6 percent for large corporate underpayments. The rate of interest paid on the portion of a corporate overpayment exceeding \$10,000 will be 1.5 percent.

Rev. Rul. 2003-104

Section 6621 of the Internal Revenue Code establishes the rates for interest on tax overpayments and tax underpayments. Under section 6621(a)(1), the overpayment rate beginning October 1, 2003, is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 3 percentage points (2 percentage points in the case of a corporation), except the rate for the portion of a corporate overpayment of tax exceeding \$10,000 for a taxable period is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 0.5 of a percentage point for interest computations made after December 31, 1994. Under section 6621(a)(2),

the underpayment rate is the sum of the federal short-term rate plus 3 percentage points.

Section 6621(c) provides that for purposes of interest payable under section 6601 on any large corporate underpayment, the underpayment rate under section 6621(a)(2) is determined by substituting "5 percentage points" for "3 percentage points." See section 6621(c) and section 301.6621-3 of the Regulations on Procedure and Administration for the definition of a large corporate underpayment and for the rules for determining the applicable date. Section 6621(c) and section 301.6621-3 are generally effective for periods after December 31, 1990.

Section 6621(b)(1) provides that the Secretary will determine the federal short-term rate for the first month in each calendar quarter.

Section 6621(b)(2)(A) provides that the federal short-term rate determined under section 6621(b)(1) for any month applies during the first calendar quarter beginning after such month.

Section 6621(b)(3) provides that the federal short-term rate for any month is the federal short-term rate determined during such month by the Secretary in accordance with § 1274(d), rounded to the nearest full percent (or, if a multiple of $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1 percent, the rate is increased to the next highest full percent).

Notice 88-59, 1988-1 C.B. 546, announced that, in determining the quarterly interest rates to be used for overpayments and underpayments of tax under section 6621, the Internal Revenue Service will use the federal short-term rate based on daily compounding because that rate is most consistent with section 6621 which,

pursuant to section 6622, is subject to daily compounding.

Rounded to the nearest full percent, the federal short-term rate based on daily compounding determined during the month of July 2003 is 1 percent. Accordingly, an overpayment rate of 4 percent (3 percent in the case of a corporation) and an underpayment rate of 4 percent are established for the calendar quarter beginning October 1, 2003. The overpayment rate for the portion of a corporate overpayment exceeding \$10,000 for the calendar quarter beginning October 1, 2003, is 1.5 percent. The underpayment rate for large corporate underpayments for the calendar quarter beginning October 1, 2003, is 6 percent. These rates apply to amounts bearing interest during that calendar quarter.

Interest factors for daily compound interest for annual rates of 1.5 percent, 3 percent, 4 percent, and 6 percent are published in Tables 8, 11, 13, and 17 of Rev. Proc. 95-17, 1995-1 C.B. 556, 562, 565, 567, and 571.

Annual interest rates to be compounded daily pursuant to section 6622 that apply for prior periods are set forth in the tables accompanying this revenue ruling.

DRAFTING INFORMATION

The principal author of this revenue ruling is Crystal Foster of the Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Procedure & Administration). For further information regarding this revenue ruling, contact Ms. Foster at (202) 622-7326 (not a toll-free call).

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES
PERIODS BEFORE JUL. 1, 1975 – PERIODS ENDING DEC. 31, 1986
OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS

PERIOD	RATE	In 1995-1 C.B. DAILY RATE TABLE
Before Jul. 1, 1975	6%	Table 2, pg. 557
Jul. 1, 1975—Jan. 31, 1976	9%	Table 4, pg. 559
Feb. 1, 1976—Jan. 31, 1978	7%	Table 3, pg. 558
Feb. 1, 1978—Jan. 31, 1980	6%	Table 2, pg. 557
Feb. 1, 1980—Jan. 31, 1982	12%	Table 5, pg. 560

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES
PERIODS BEFORE JUL. 1, 1975 – PERIODS ENDING DEC. 31, 1986
OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS — Continued

PERIOD	RATE	In 1995–1 C.B. DAILY RATE TABLE
Feb. 1, 1982—Dec. 31, 1982	20%	Table 6, pg. 560
Jan. 1, 1983—Jun. 30, 1983	16%	Table 37, pg. 591
Jul. 1, 1983—Dec. 31, 1983	11%	Table 27, pg. 581
Jan. 1, 1984—Jun. 30, 1984	11%	Table 75, pg. 629
Jul. 1, 1984—Dec. 31, 1984	11%	Table 75, pg. 629
Jan. 1, 1985—Jun. 30, 1985	13%	Table 31, pg. 585
Jul. 1, 1985—Dec. 31, 1985	11%	Table 27, pg. 581
Jan. 1, 1986—Jun. 30, 1986	10%	Table 25, pg. 579
Jul. 1, 1986—Dec. 31, 1986	9%	Table 23, pg. 577

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES
FROM JAN. 1, 1987 – Dec. 31, 1998

	OVERPAYMENTS			UNDERPAYMENTS		
	1995–1 C.B.			1995–1 C.B.		
	RATE	TABLE	PG	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 1987—Mar. 31, 1987	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1987—Jun. 30, 1987	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jul. 1, 1987—Sep. 30, 1987	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 1987—Dec. 31, 1987	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Jan. 1, 1988—Mar. 31, 1988	10%	73	627	11%	75	629
Apr. 1, 1988—Jun. 30, 1988	9%	71	625	10%	73	627
Jul. 1, 1988—Sep. 30, 1988	9%	71	625	10%	73	627
Oct. 1, 1988—Dec. 31, 1988	10%	73	627	11%	75	629
Jan. 1, 1989—Mar. 31, 1989	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1989—Jun. 30, 1989	11%	27	581	12%	29	583
Jul. 1, 1989—Sep. 30, 1989	11%	27	581	12%	29	583
Oct. 1, 1989—Dec. 31, 1989	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1990—Mar. 31, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1990—Jun. 30, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Jul. 1, 1990—Sep. 30, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Oct. 1, 1990—Dec. 31, 1990	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1991—Mar. 31, 1991	10%	25	579	11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1991—Jun. 30, 1991	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1991—Sep. 30, 1991	9%	23	577	10%	25	579

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES

FROM JAN. 1, 1987 – Dec. 31, 1998 – Continued

	OVERPAYMENTS			UNDERPAYMENTS		
	1995–1 C.B.			1995–1 C.B.		
	RATE	TABLE	PG	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Oct. 1, 1991—Dec. 31, 1991	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Jan. 1, 1992—Mar. 31, 1992	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Apr. 1, 1992—Jun. 30, 1992	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Jul. 1, 1992—Sep. 30, 1992	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Oct. 1, 1992—Dec. 31, 1992	6%	65	619	7%	67	621
Jan. 1, 1993—Mar. 31, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1993—Jun. 30, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jul. 1, 1993—Sep. 30, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Oct. 1, 1993—Dec. 31, 1993	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jan. 1, 1994—Mar. 31, 1994	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1994—Jun. 30, 1994	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jul. 1, 1994—Sep. 30, 1994	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1994—Dec. 31, 1994	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1995—Mar. 31, 1995	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1995—Jun. 30, 1995	9%	23	577	10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1995—Sep. 30, 1995	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 1995—Dec. 31, 1995	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1996—Mar. 31, 1996	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Apr. 1, 1996—Jun. 30, 1996	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Jul. 1, 1996—Sep. 30, 1996	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Oct. 1, 1996—Dec. 31, 1996	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Jan. 1, 1997—Mar. 31, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1997—Jun. 30, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jul. 1, 1997—Sep. 30, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 1997—Dec. 31, 1997	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1998—Mar. 31, 1998	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1998—Jun. 30, 1998	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 1998—Sep. 30, 1998	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1998—Dec. 31, 1998	7%	19	573	8%	21	575

**TABLE OF INTEREST RATES
FROM JANUARY 1, 1999 – PRESENT
NONCORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS**

	In 1995–1 C.B.		
	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 1999—Mar. 31, 1999	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1999—Jun. 30, 1999	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 1999—Sep. 30, 1999	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1999—Dec. 31, 1999	8%	21	575
Jan. 1, 2000—Mar. 31, 2000	8%	69	623
Apr. 1, 2000—Jun. 30, 2000	9%	71	625
Jul. 1, 2000—Sep. 30, 2000	9%	71	625
Oct. 1, 2000—Dec. 31, 2000	9%	71	625
Jan. 1, 2001—Mar. 31, 2001	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 2001—Jun. 30, 2001	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 2001—Sep. 30, 2001	7%	19	573
Oct. 1, 2001—Dec. 31, 2001	7%	19	573
Jan. 1, 2002—Mar. 31, 2002	6%	17	571
Apr. 1, 2002—Jun. 30, 2002	6%	17	571
Jul. 1, 2002—Sep. 30, 2002	6%	17	571
Oct. 1, 2002—Dec. 31, 2002	6%	17	571
Jan. 1, 2003—Mar. 31, 2003	5%	15	569
Apr. 1, 2003—Jun. 30, 2003	5%	15	569
Jul. 1, 2003—Sep. 30, 2003	5%	15	569
Oct. 1, 2003—Dec. 31, 2003	4%	13	567

**TABLE OF INTEREST RATES
FROM JANUARY 1, 1999 – Present
CORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS**

	OVERPAYMENTS			UNDERPAYMENTS		
	1995–1 C.B.		PG	1995–1 C.B.		PAGE
	RATE	TABLE		RATE	TABLE	
Jan. 1, 1999—Mar. 31, 1999	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 1999—Jun. 30, 1999	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 1999—Sep. 30, 1999	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 1999—Dec. 31, 1999	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jan. 1, 2000—Mar. 31, 2000	7%	67	621	8%	69	623
Apr. 1, 2000—Jun. 30, 2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Jul. 1, 2000—Sep. 30, 2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625
Oct. 1, 2000—Dec. 31, 2000	8%	69	623	9%	71	625

**TABLE OF INTEREST RATES
FROM JANUARY 1, 1999 – Present
CORPORATE OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS – Continued**

	OVERPAYMENTS			UNDERPAYMENTS		
	1995–1 C.B.			1995–1 C.B.		
	RATE	TABLE	PG	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 2001—Mar. 31, 2001	8%	21	575	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 2001—Jun. 30, 2001	7%	19	573	8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 2001—Sep. 30, 2001	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Oct. 1, 2001—Dec. 31, 2001	6%	17	571	7%	19	573
Jan. 1, 2002—Mar. 31, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Apr. 1, 2002—Jun. 30, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Jul. 1, 2002—Sep. 30, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Oct. 1, 2002—Dec. 31, 2002	5%	15	569	6%	17	571
Jan. 1, 2003—Mar. 31, 2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Apr. 1, 2003—Jun. 30, 2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Jul. 1, 2003—Sep. 30, 2003	4%	13	567	5%	15	569
Oct. 1, 2003—Dec. 31, 2003	3%	11	565	4%	13	567

**TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR
LARGE CORPORATE UNDERPAYMENTS
FROM JANUARY 1, 1991 – PRESENT**

	In 1995–1 C.B.		
	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 1991—Mar. 31, 1991	13%	31	585
Apr. 1, 1991—Jun. 30, 1991	12%	29	583
Jul. 1, 1991—Sep. 30, 1991	12%	29	583
Oct. 1, 1991—Dec. 31, 1991	12%	29	583
Jan. 1, 1992—Mar. 31, 1992	11%	75	629
Apr. 1, 1992—Jun. 30, 1992	10%	73	627
Jul. 1, 1992—Sep. 30, 1992	10%	73	627
Oct. 1, 1992—Dec. 31, 1992	9%	71	625
Jan. 1, 1993—Mar. 31, 1993	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1993—Jun. 30, 1993	9%	23	577
Jul. 1, 1993—Sep. 30, 1993	9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 1993—Dec. 31, 1993	9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 1994—Mar. 31, 1994	9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1994—Jun. 30, 1994	9%	23	577
Jul. 1, 1994—Sep. 30, 1994	10%	25	579
Oct. 1, 1994—Dec. 31, 1994	11%	27	581

TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR
LARGE CORPORATE UNDERPAYMENTS
FROM JANUARY 1, 1991 – PRESENT – Continued

	In 1995–1 C.B.	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 1995—Mar. 31, 1995		11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1995—Jun. 30, 1995		12%	29	583
Jul. 1, 1995—Sep. 30, 1995		11%	27	581
Oct. 1, 1995—Dec. 31, 1995		11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1996—Mar. 31, 1996		11%	75	629
Apr. 1, 1996—Jun. 30, 1996		10%	73	627
Jul. 1, 1996—Sep. 30, 1996		11%	75	629
Oct. 1, 1996—Dec. 31, 1996		11%	75	629
Jan. 1, 1997—Mar. 31, 1997		11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1997—Jun. 30, 1997		11%	27	581
Jul. 1, 1997—Sep. 30, 1997		11%	27	581
Oct. 1, 1997—Dec. 31, 1997		11%	27	581
Jan. 1, 1998—Mar. 31, 1998		11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 1998—Jun. 30, 1998		10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1998—Sep. 30, 1998		10%	25	579
Oct. 1, 1998—Dec. 31, 1998		10%	25	579
Jan. 1, 1999—Mar. 31, 1999		9%	23	577
Apr. 1, 1999—Jun. 30, 1999		10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 1999—Sep. 30, 1999		10%	25	579
Oct. 1, 1999—Dec. 31, 1999		10%	25	579
Jan. 1, 2000—Mar. 31, 2000		10%	73	627
Apr. 1, 2000—Jun. 30, 2000		11%	75	629
Jul. 1, 2000—Sep. 30, 2000		11%	75	629
Oct. 1, 2000—Dec. 31, 2000		11%	75	629
Jan. 1, 2001—Mar. 31, 2001		11%	27	581
Apr. 1, 2001—Jun. 30, 2001		10%	25	579
Jul. 1, 2001—Sep. 30, 2001		9%	23	577
Oct. 1, 2001—Dec. 31, 2001		9%	23	577
Jan. 1, 2002—Mar. 31, 2002		8%	21	575
Apr. 1, 2002—Jun. 30, 2002		8%	21	575
Jul. 1, 2002—Sep. 30, 2002		8%	21	575
Oct. 1, 2002—Dec. 31, 2002		8%	21	575
Jan. 1, 2003—Mar. 31, 2003		7%	19	573
Apr. 1, 2003—Jun. 30, 2003		7%	19	573
Jul. 1, 2003—Sep. 30, 2003		7%	19	573
Oct. 1, 2003—Dec. 31, 2003		6%	17	571

**TABLE OF INTEREST RATES FOR CORPORATE
OVERPAYMENTS EXCEEDING \$10,000
FROM JANUARY 1, 1995 – PRESENT**

	In 1995–1 C.B.	RATE	TABLE	PAGE
Jan. 1, 1995—Mar. 31, 1995		6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 1995—Jun. 30, 1995		7.5%	20	574
Jul. 1, 1995—Sep. 30, 1995		6.5%	18	572
Oct. 1, 1995—Dec. 31, 1995		6.5%	18	572
Jan. 1, 1996—Mar. 31, 1996		6.5%	66	620
Apr. 1, 1996—Jun. 30, 1996		5.5%	64	618
Jul. 1, 1996—Sep. 30, 1996		6.5%	66	620
Oct. 1, 1996—Dec. 31, 1996		6.5%	66	620
Jan. 1, 1997—Mar. 31, 1997		6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 1997—Jun. 30, 1997		6.5%	18	572
Jul. 1, 1997—Sep. 30, 1997		6.5%	18	572
Oct. 1, 1997—Dec. 31, 1997		6.5%	18	572
Jan. 1, 1998—Mar. 31, 1998		6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 1998—Jun. 30, 1998		5.5%	16	570
Jul. 1, 1998—Sep. 30, 1998		5.5%	16	570
Oct. 1, 1998—Dec. 31, 1998		5.5%	16	570
Jan. 1, 1999—Mar. 31, 1999		4.5%	14	568
Apr. 1, 1999—Jun. 30, 1999		5.5%	16	570
Jul. 1, 1999—Sep. 30, 1999		5.5%	16	570
Oct. 1, 1999—Dec. 31, 1999		5.5%	16	570
Jan. 1, 2000—Mar. 31, 2000		5.5%	64	618
Apr. 1, 2000—Jun. 30, 2000		6.5%	66	620
Jul. 1, 2000—Sep. 30, 2000		6.5%	66	620
Oct. 1, 2000—Dec. 31, 2000		6.5%	66	620
Jan. 1, 2001—Mar. 31, 2001		6.5%	18	572
Apr. 1, 2001—Jun. 30, 2001		5.5%	16	570
Jul. 1, 2001—Sep. 30, 2001		4.5%	14	568
Oct. 1, 2001—Dec. 31, 2001		4.5%	14	568
Jan. 1, 2002—Mar. 31, 2002		3.5%	12	566
Apr. 1, 2002—Jun. 30, 2002		3.5%	12	566
Jul. 1, 2002—Sep. 30, 2002		3.5%	12	566
Oct. 1, 2002—Dec. 31, 2002		3.5%	12	566
Jan. 1, 2003—Mar. 31, 2003		2.5%	10	564
Apr. 1, 2003—Jun. 30, 2003		2.5%	10	564
Jul. 1, 2003—Sep. 30, 2003		2.5%	10	564
Oct. 1, 2003—Dec. 31, 2003		1.5%	8	562