

Internal Revenue Service

Department of the Treasury

Washington, DC 20224

200151050

UIL: 408.00-00

contact Person: :

Telephone Number:

In Reference to:

T:EP:RA:T3

Date:

AUG 23 2001

Legend:

Taxpayer A:

IRA X:

1

IRA Y:

e

Month L:

Month M:

Dear

This is in response to the May 16, 2000 and January 22, 2001, letters in which you request relief under section 301.9100-3 of the Procedure and Administration Regulations. The following facts and representations support your ruling request.

Taxpayer A maintained IRA X, an individual retirement arrangement described in Code section 408(a). During Month L, 1999, Taxpayer A converted IRA X to a Roth IRA, IRA Y, Taxpayer A's adjusted gross income for 1999 exceeded the limit found at section 408A(c) (3) (B) of the Internal Revenue Code. During Month M, 2000, Taxpayer A was advised by the individual who was preparing his calendar year 1999 Federal Income Tax return that he was not eligible to convert his traditional IRA, IRA X, to his Roth IRA Y because his adjusted gross income exceeded the limits found above. This ruling request was submitted before the Internal Revenue Service discovered that Taxpayer A was ineligible to convert his IRA X to Roth IRA Y.

Taxpayer A personally completed and timely filed his calendar year 1999 Federal Income Tax Return.

Based on the above you request the following letter ruling:

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That, pursuant to section 301.9100-3 of the regulations, Taxpayer A is granted a period not to exceed six **months** from the date of this ruling letter to **recharacterize** his Roth IRA, IRA Y, to a traditional IRA.

With respect to your request for relief **under section** 301.9100-3 of the **regulations**, section **408A(d)(6)** of the Internal Revenue Code and section **1.408A-5** of the **Income Tax Regulations** provide that, except as otherwise provided by the **Secretary**, a taxpayer may **elect** to **recharacterize** an IRA contribution made to one type of IRA as having been made to another type of IRA by making a **trustee-to-trustee transfer** of the **IRA** contribution, plus earnings, to the other type of IRA. In a **recharacterization**, the IRA contribution is treated as having been made to the transferee IRA and not the transferor **IRA**. Under section **408A(d)** (6) and section **1.408A-5**, this recharacterization election generally must occur on or before the date prescribed by law including extensions, for filing the taxpayer's **federal income** tax returns for the year of contributions.

Section **1.408A-5**, Question and Answer -6, describes how a taxpayer makes the **election** to **recharacterize the IRA** contribution. To **recharacterize** an amount that has been converted from **a traditional IRA to a Roth IRA: (1) the taxpayer must notify the Roth IRA trustee of the** taxpayer's intent to **recharacterize the amount**, (2) the taxpayer must provide the trustee (and the transferee trustee, if **different** from the transferor trustee) with **specified** information that is **sufficient** to effect the **recharacterization**, and (3) the trustee must make the transfer,

**Section 1.408A-4, Q&A-2**, provides, in summary, that an individual with modified **adjusted gross income in excess of \$100,000 for a taxable year is not permitted to convert an amount to a** Roth IRA during that taxable **year**. Section **1.408A-4, Q&A-2**, further provides, in summary, that an individual and his spouse must file a joint **Federal Tax Return** to **convert a traditional IRA** to a Roth IRA, and that the modified adjusted gross income subject to the \$100,000 limit **for** a taxable year is the **modified AGI derived** from the joint **return using** the couple's combined **income**.

**Sections 301.9100-1, 301.9100-2, and 301.9100-3 of the Procedure and Administration** Regulations, in general, provide guidance concerning **requests** for relief submitted to the Service on or after **December 31, 1997**. Section **301.9100-1(c)** of the regulations provides that the Commissioner of the Internal **Revenue Service**, in his discretion, may grant a reasonable extension of the time **fixed** by a regulation, a **revenue** ruling a revenue procedure, a notice, or an **announcement** published in the Internal Revenue Bulletin for the making of an election or application for relief in respect of tax under, among **others**, Subtitle A of the Code.

**Section 301.9100-2** lists certain elections for which automatic extensions of time to file are granted. Section 301.9100-3 of the regulations generally provides **guidance** with respect to the granting of relief with respect to the elections not referenced in Section 301.9100-2. The relief requested in this case is not referenced in section 301.9100-2.

Section 301.9100-3 **of the regulations** provides that applications for relief that **fall** within section 301.9100-3 will be granted when the **taxpayer** provides **sufficient** evidence (including affidavits described in section 301.9100-3(e)(2)) to establish that (1) the taxpayer acted reasonably and in good **faith**, and (2) granting relief would not prejudice the **interests** of the **government**.

**Section 301.9100-3(b)(1) of the temporary regulations provides that a taxpayer will be** deemed to have acted reasonably and in good faith (i) if its request for section 301.9100-1 relief is filed before the failure to make a timely election is **discovered** by the Service; (ii) if the taxpayer inadvertently failed to make the election because of intervening events beyond the **taxpayer's** control; (iii) if the **taxpayer failed** to make the election because, after exercising reasonable diligence, the taxpayer was unaware of the necessity for the election; (iv) the taxpayer reasonably relied upon the written advice of the Service; or (v) the **taxpayer** reasonably relied on a qualified tax professional, including a tax professional employed by the taxpayer, and the tax professional failed to make, or advise the taxpayer to make, the election.

Section **301.9100-3(c)(1)(ii) of the temporary regulations** provides that ordinarily the interests of the government will be treated as **prejudiced and** that ordinarily the Service will not grant relief when tax years that would have been affected by the election had it been timely made are closed by the statute or limitations before the taxpayer's receipt of a ruling granting **relief under** this section

In 1999, Taxpayer A was ineligible to convert his IRA X to Roth **IRA Y**. Therefore, it is **necessary** to determine **if he** is eligible for **relief under** the provisions of Section **301.9100-3** of the **regulations**.

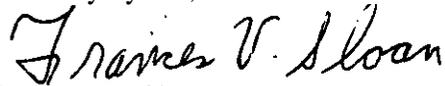
**In this case, Taxpayer A was ineligible to convert his IRA X to Roth IRA Y since his adjusted** gross income exceeded \$100,000. However, Taxpayer A believed that he was eligible to convert **his IRA X to a Roth IRA until he discovered otherwise** Taxpayer A filed this request for section **301.9100** relief shortly after discovering that Taxpayer A was ineligible to convert IRA X to a Roth IRA. Calendar year 1999 is not a 'closed' tax year.

With respect to your request for relief, we believe **that**, based on the information **submitted** and the representations contained herein, the requirements of section 301.9100-1 and 301.9100-3 of the regulations have been met, and that you have acted reasonably and in good faith with **respect** to making the election to **recharacterize** your Roth IRA as a traditional **IRAs**. Specifically, the Service has **concluded** that you have met the requirements of clauses (i) and (iii) of section **301.9100-3(b)(1)** of the regulations. **Therefore**, you are granted an extension of six months from the date of the issuance of this letter ruling to so recharacterize.

No opinion is **expressed** as to the tax treatment of the **transaction** described herein under the provisions of any other section or either the Code or regulations which may be applicable thereto.

This letter is directed **only to** the taxpayer who requested it. Section 6100 (j) (3) of the Code provides that it may not be used or cited as precedent.

Sincerely yours,



**Frances V. Sloan, Manager**

Employee Plans **Technical** Group 3

Tax Exempt and **Government**

Entities Division